

جامعة محمد الصديق بن يحيى - جيجل-  
كلية الحقوق والعلوم السياسية  
قسم العلوم السياسية والعلاقات الدولية



عنوان المذكرة:

## السياسة الخارجية التركية تجاه منطقة آسيا الوسطى وجنوب القوقاز 2002-2016

مذكرة مكملة لنيل شهادة الماستر في العلوم السياسية  
تخصص: دراسات إستراتيجية

إشراف الأستاذ:

❖ د / عاتمة رشيد

إعداد الطالبين:

❖ منغور فارس  
❖ شويعل كمال

لجنة المناقشة:

رئيسا

الدكتور: كشوط عبد الرفيق

مشraf و مقررا

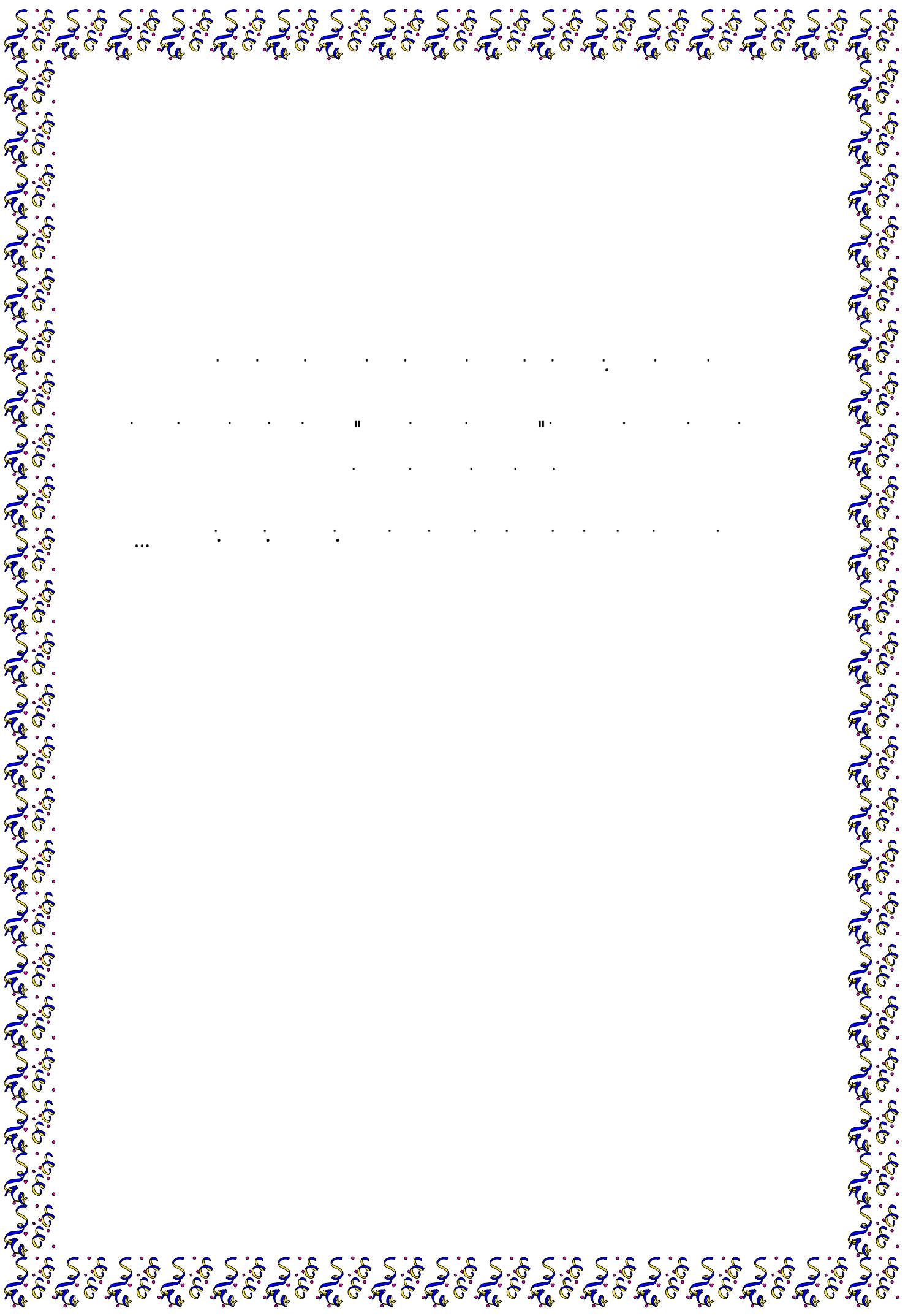
الدكتور: عاتمة رشيد

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الأستاذ: خلاف وليد

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## Résumé :

Les pays d'Asie centrale et du Caucase du sud, indépendants à la suite à la dissolution de l'Union soviétique, ont donné un nouvel élan à la politique étrangère turque. A partir de cette date, la Turquie a souhaité se donner un nouveau rôle face à ces pays avec lesquels elle a d'importants liens historiques et culturels. Les pays turcophones, le Kazakhstan, le Turkménistan, l'Ouzbékistan, le Kirghizistan, Tajikistan ainsi que la l'Azerbaïdjan ont été les principaux enjeux de cette nouvelle politique. Et Depuis l'arrivé de AKP au pouvoir(2002), la Turquie tente de redéfinir sa politique étrangère et de s'adapter au nouvel environnement stratégique caractérisé par une compétition accrue entre : états émergents (l'Iran) et les forces mondiales (USA , russie, chine) , chacun veut dominer la région ,qui est de point géopolitique , le carrefour le plus important de l'énergie mondiale.

Cette étude traite la multidimensionnalité de la politique étrangère d'Ankara dans la région, qui se développait sur quatre axes: géopolitique, historique-identitaire, économique et sécuritaire ; Cette politique a été traduite en large coopération dans tous les domaines avec le monde turcophone.

Il traite aussi le sujet des répartitions des rôles qui caractérisent la politique étrangère et ce d'après le genre et le type d'objectifs fixé par ce dernier, mais aussi les objectifs son fixés par rapport a l'emplacement géographique d'un Etat ainsi elle essaie de ce faire une place géopolitique importante et conséquente au niveau international qui lui permettra de jouer un rôle important dans le monde et ainsi atteindre les objectifs fixés par cette politique.

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<sup>1</sup> - Kal. J .Holsti, **National Role Conceptions in the Study of Foreign Policy**. International Studies Quarterly 14, no.3, November1970, pp. 309-233.

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<sup>1</sup> - Ibid, p425.

<sup>2</sup> - Ibid, p427.

<sup>3</sup> - Jean- Frédéric Morin, **La politique étrangère : Théories, méthodes et références**. Armand Colin, Paris, 2013, p 114.

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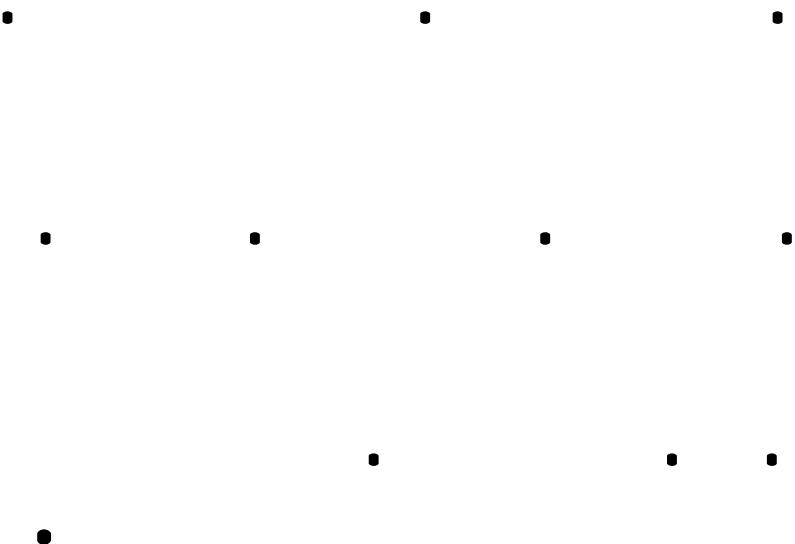
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<sup>(2)</sup> - Matthew T. Gullo, **Op.cit**, P 69.

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<sup>(2)</sup> - Pinar Bilgin, "Turkey's Changing Security Discourses: The Challenge of Globalisation", **European Journal of Political Research**, 44, 2005, P183.

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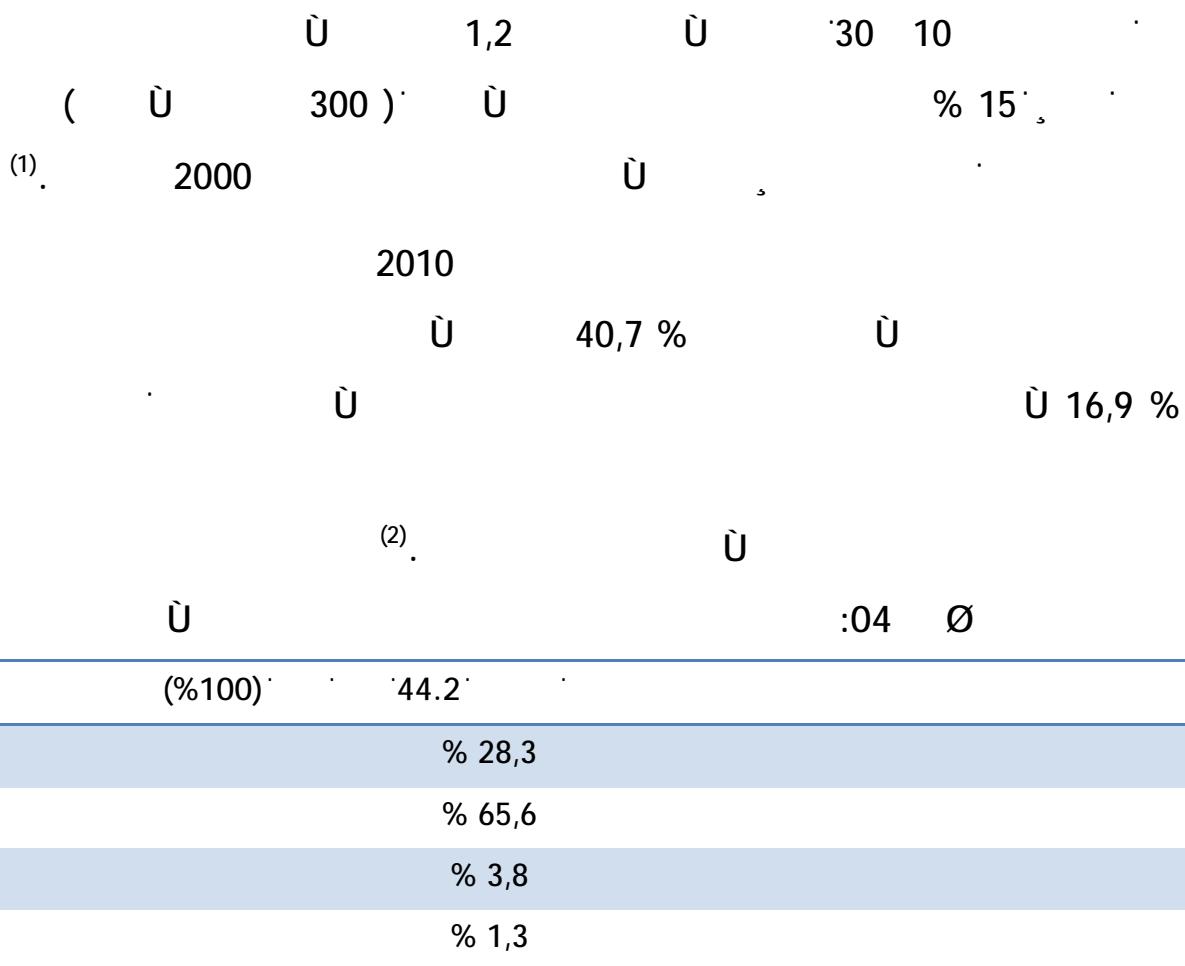
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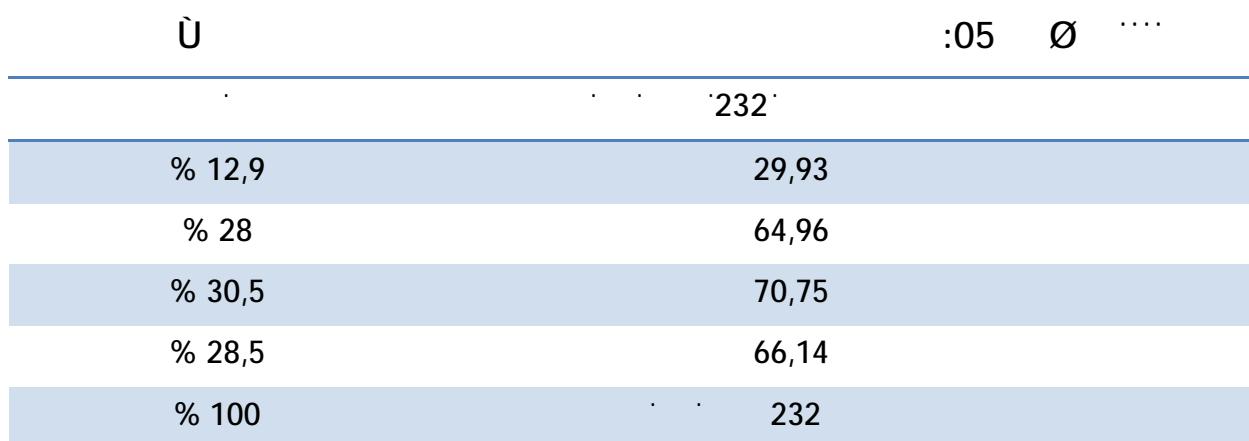
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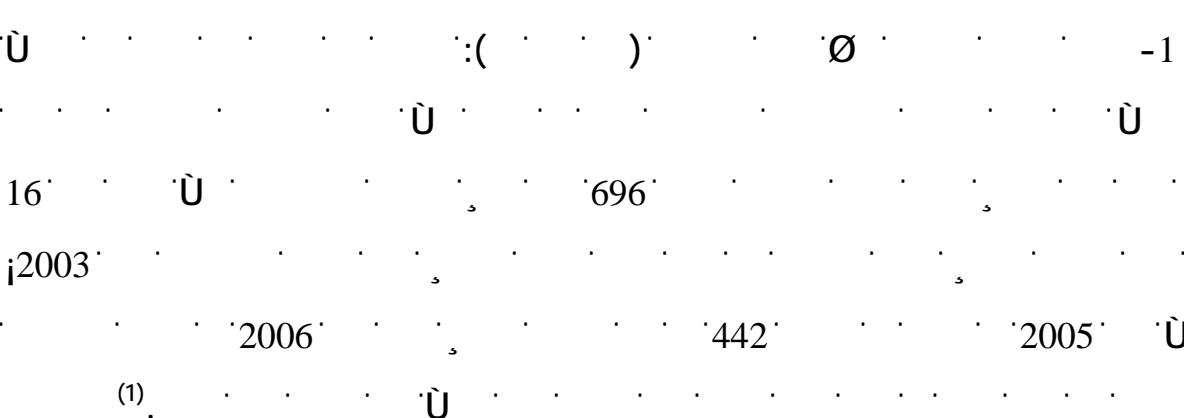
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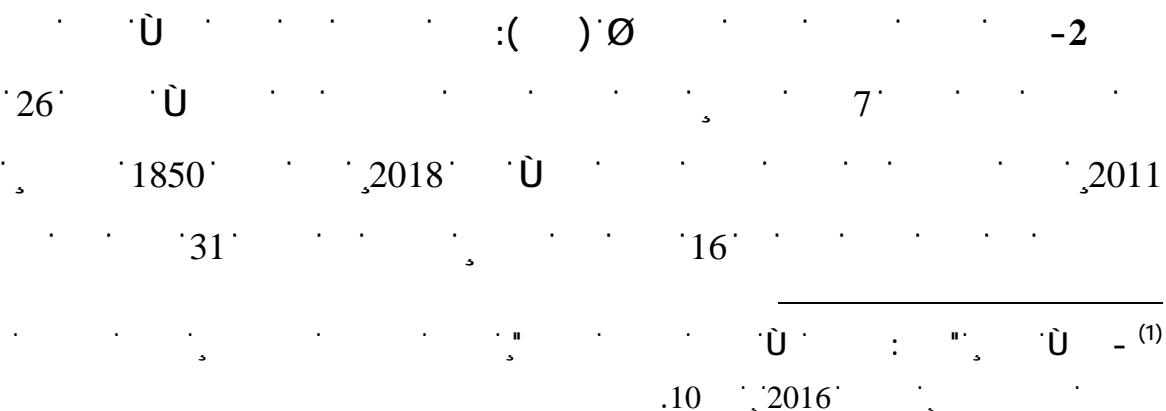
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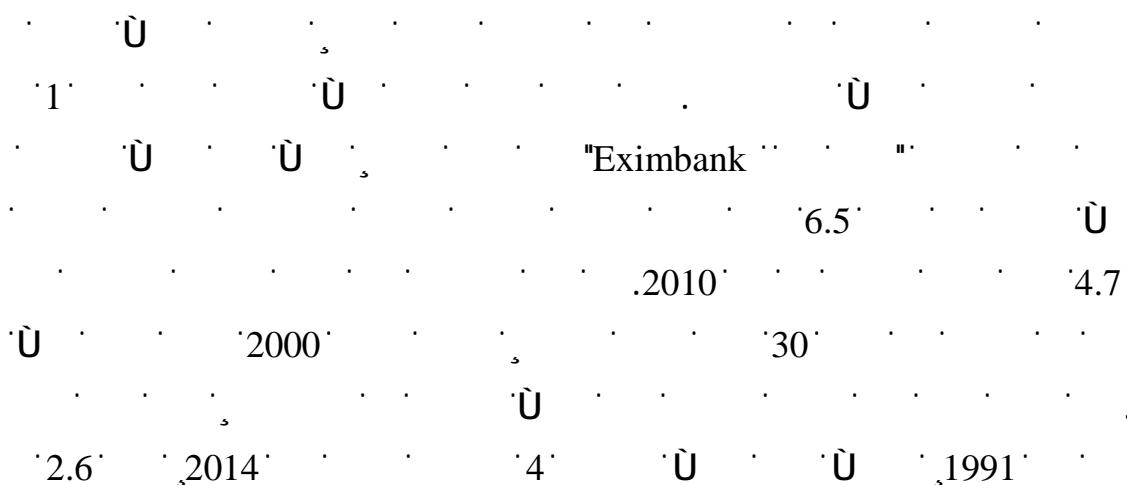
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